



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВОИНЦЕВ

Имя: СЕРГЕЙ

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВИЧ

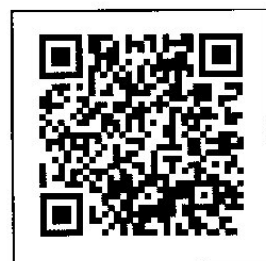
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 3

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to success.

It is used as a subject in order to make it stand out, to put an accent on it. "To focus" is the main ~~part~~ point.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in order to emphasize the adverb "rarely" at the beginning.

3. Had we not started ~~earlier~~ earlier, we would have missed the preparations deadline.

The significance of third conditional here is that it shows what really could have happened.

4. The author of this article ~~is~~ persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

There are two reasons to why "argues" is written in the present tense. The first one is that the author wants "immediate action", which means he is asking for it in the present.



The second reason is that some topics, such as global warming, require regular concern. People ~~are~~ must not be ignorant towards potential world ~~threat~~ ending issues. Which means ~~that~~ that by using present tense ~~we~~ "regular concern" is shown.

5. The central debate remains the role of ethics in scientific progress.

"Remains" is used ~~as the~~ to ~~st~~ indicate the main point of the speech. It is used in present tense as it shows that there is something still ongoing.

Task 4

1. C

~~It took Ann's injuries quite some time to
recover from her in them and~~

It took Ann quite some time to recover from her injuries and ~~she's~~ some scars can still be seen on her



2. D

Birds outside my window wake me up every morning, I'm used to it by now.

3. B

I have no clue to where Chris spent last night.

4. ~~B~~ C

Jane is a genuine listener. I was able to express my feelings to her when I lost my job.

5. A

We should try to quickly get to the train as the rain isn't as strong now.

6. A

She trusted a babysitter to care for her daughter for the evening.

7. C

The engineer managed to bring the machine back to life by ~~giving it a~~ hitting it with the hammer



8.

~~The actress who won the Oscar~~

C

~~You could simply hear charm and professionalism in the acceptance speech of the Oscar winning actress~~

The actress was giving out charm and professionalism in her Oscar acceptance speech.

9. D

The boy shouted ~~to the~~ that someone took his rubber.

10. B

The teacher was adamant because he couldn't remember the date of the ~~for~~ final exam.

Task 5

1. H

6. C

2. D

7. K

3. E

8. B

4. A

9. G

5. L

10. F



Extract D:

The aim of a scientific article is to give exact ~~more~~ information about something (e.g. research)

The extract is for people that needed to know the correlation between the variables

They use specific terminology (e.g. correlation)

Extract A:

The aim of a political speech is to convince someone to follow the same views as you

This text extract is for the ~~entire people of~~ citizens.

~~It~~ uses including pronouns such as "we".

Extract K:

The aim of a Personal Diary Entry is to ~~exp~~ express your feelings and what you've went through. To share your own story without anyone else knowing it.

This extract is written ~~to~~ in personal diary, which means only the writer will be able to read it, unless ~~he shares it with someone~~



they share it with someone else.

~~They~~ ~~please~~ It used the phrase "Dear diary".

Extract B:

The aim of a Historical Documentary Script is to share ^{and document} ~~the~~ history, ~~with other~~

This extract is for people that are interested in the history of England or the Battle of Hastings.

It used specif dates (1066) and @ historical figures (King Harold, William the Conqueror)

Extract G:

The aim of a Legal Document is to establish rules beforehand.

This extract is for the parties that are looking into agreeing on some terms

This extract used specific vocabulary such as "Agreement" and "Sections 3(a) and 3(b)"



Extract F:

The aim of an Instruction Manual is to give a set of steps in order to achieve something

This extract is for someone who wants to change / add batteries to their device

The extract uses ~~consequent~~ consecutive steps to explain how an action is done

Task 1

1.a)

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

1.b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman

Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". /

TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone /

to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!



1. c)

1. The meaning would be that someone loves their thing so much that they would even pay money for it.
2. The meaning would be: ~~that~~ the person ~~doing~~ would be ready to give money for their thing, but is skeptic about it
3. They emphasize the point. For example the author stressed "passion", then there's a pause. This will be remembered better.

Task 2

1. My childhood experiences helped me become persistent. As various of challenges, for example when programming, I realized that you need to work until it's done. This made me stronger and all my plans are now really ambitious.
2. I have great people working for me. They are my dearest friend who I can trust the companies to when I spend time with my family. Also I try to include my kids in the business
3. In order to maintain work ethic I try to separate personal life from my work. At work ~~in~~ I always stay concentrated and disciplined. I also try



not to worry about public opinion. My family ~~helps~~
~~with all of this~~ motivates to do this.

4. I have always dreamed about space. I also noticed how bad humanity treats Earth. That's why I thought I should be the one ~~to~~ ~~to~~ to find us a new home. Now Space X is my favourite business.

5. The key to creating disruptive innovations is to have great imagination and motivation. Sometimes it's also luck. In my case it was luck. I just heard someone talk about how good electric cars would be.

6. My biggest challenge was to overcome my laziness. I grew up rich so I didn't think much about money. Until one day, when I woke up full of energy, I wanted to make more money than my dad.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: sentence 4.

The sentence claims that all people who eat fast food are lazy, however they don't consider other reasons ~~so~~ for not cooking.

Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.



Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

The sentence claims that fast food is the only reason obesity exists, they don't consider other factors such as lack of ~~are~~ sports.

Therefore, banning fast food would decrease the level of obesity and some other health problems related to ~~poor~~ poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

The sentence claims that fast food chains are the only cause of pollution in urban areas, they ~~don't~~ don't consider other factors, such as cars.

Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the ~~reasons~~ of causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

The sentence claims that removing fast food would immediately resolve environmental issue, however they don't take into account that such issues need a lot of time ^{and other actions} to resolve.

For example, eliminating fast food would speed up the process of resolving major environmental issues.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

This sentence entirely blames marketing for poor diets, they don't consider other factors such as bad examples from ~~adults~~ or adults or peers.

Children who see advertisements for fast foods may not control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which shows that marketing is partly to blame for poor diets.

